

their position. Slaughtering and meat packing maintained its premier position while flour and feed mills advanced from twelfth to eighth place and butter and cheese from tenth to ninth place. Shipbuilding dropped from sixth to tenth place and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining from second to third place.

**13.—Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Industries of Canada, Ranked According to Gross Value of Products, 1945**

| Industry   | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments | Em-<br>ployees   | Salaries<br>and<br>Wages | Cost<br>of<br>Materials | Value of Products    |                      |
|--|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|  |                          |                  |                          |                         | Net                  | Gross                |
|  | No.                      | No.              | \$                       | \$                      | \$                   | \$                   |
| 1 Slaughtering and meat packing.                           | 152                      | 23,215           | 40,009,888               | 427,168,114             | 74,765,206           | 504,849,523          |
| 2 Pulp and paper.....                                      | 109                      | 39,996           | 80,462,644               | 179,369,499             | 180,401,885          | 398,804,515          |
| 3 Non-ferrous smelting and refin-<br>ing.....              | 17                       | 16,771           | 33,853,120               | 238,940,486             | 89,898,878           | 355,676,526          |
| 4 Aircraft.....  | 38                       | 37,812           | 84,230,503               | 115,093,267             | 161,746,606          | 278,652,880          |
| 5 Sawmills.....  | 5,295                    | 44,040           | 54,017,500               | 126,006,754             | 103,153,766          | 231,108,030          |
| 6 Electrical apparatus and supplies                        | 247                      | 44,129           | 76,468,795               | 92,041,030              | 135,919,899          | 230,531,874          |
| 7 Automobiles.....   | 6                        | 17,915           | 43,623,220               | 164,963,785             | 61,987,025           | 228,695,109          |
| 8 Flour and feed mills.....                                | 1,023                    | 7,511            | 11,322,915               | 192,270,945             | 30,014,438           | 224,269,380          |
| 9 Butter and cheese.....                                   | 2,241                    | 19,435           | 26,864,454               | 171,011,216             | 49,110,376           | 224,174,572          |
| 10 Shipbuilding.....                                       | 89                       | 48,118           | 99,470,593               | 60,294,253              | 141,646,420          | 204,594,323          |
| 11 Petroleum.....  | 46                       | 6,775            | 13,891,310               | 151,153,429             | 41,423,861           | 201,683,679          |
| 12 Primary iron and steel.....                             | 63                       | 29,378           | 57,862,489               | 86,417,375              | 89,859,343           | 192,279,159          |
| 13 Rubber goods.....                                       | 55                       | 23,490           | 39,111,477               | 78,500,892              | 98,836,225           | 181,413,226          |
| 14 Railway rolling-stock.....                              | 37                       | 30,515           | 61,793,939               | 84,264,315              | 92,804,283           | 181,249,842          |
| 15 Miscellaneous chemical products                         | 232                      | 29,214           | 50,197,271               | 83,754,688              | 89,660,775           | 177,661,547          |
| 16 Clothing, women's factory.....                          | 989                      | 27,975           | 39,485,827               | 78,385,452              | 70,099,770           | 148,827,882          |
| 17 Iron and steel products, misc....                       | 186                      | 20,663           | 41,768,204               | 71,221,217              | 72,293,317           | 145,722,443          |
| 18 Clothing, men's factory.....                            | 453                      | 27,423           | 36,933,900               | 78,554,206              | 60,928,679           | 139,920,218          |
| 19 Machinery.....  | 267                      | 26,285           | 46,982,376               | 44,817,319              | 91,624,455           | 138,192,090          |
| 20 Bread and other bakery prod-<br>ucts.....               | 2,860                    | 29,045           | 38,328,474               | 62,829,434              | 65,580,825           | 132,518,212          |
| 21 Automobile supplies.....                                | 108                      | 17,390           | 33,115,867               | 65,897,750              | 58,727,677           | 126,562,829          |
| 22 Cotton yarn and cloth.....                              | 41                       | 21,646           | 28,020,333               | 66,528,980              | 45,126,175           | 114,682,802          |
| 23 Miscellaneous foods.....                                | 267                      | 7,106            | 9,652,137                | 79,653,383              | 29,682,189           | 109,931,480          |
| 24 Sheet metal products.....                               | 196                      | 17,121           | 27,736,555               | 58,242,909              | 46,632,971           | 106,257,719          |
| 25 Brass and copper products.....                          | 161                      | 13,267           | 25,680,949               | 53,655,695              | 49,403,675           | 105,150,750          |
| 26 Fruit and vegetable prepara-<br>tions.....              | 470                      | 14,440           | 16,117,172               | 59,712,161              | 37,958,248           | 99,371,391           |
| 27 Breweries.....  | 60                       | 7,593            | 15,323,200               | 20,493,465              | 71,952,408           | 93,872,904           |
| 28 Fish curing and packing.....                            | 540                      | 10,219           | 11,268,019               | 62,064,331              | 30,529,102           | 93,567,274           |
| 29 Printing and publishing.....                            | 769                      | 19,498           | 35,027,002               | 19,151,982              | 69,949,912           | 90,054,024           |
| 30 Hosiery and knitted goods.....                          | 216                      | 23,654           | 26,640,343               | 40,423,407              | 46,368,918           | 88,035,002           |
| 31 Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa,<br>etc.....             | 231                      | 13,952           | 17,428,577               | 41,715,991              | 41,773,487           | 84,627,083           |
| 32 Boots and shoes, leather.....                           | 263                      | 20,096           | 24,668,874               | 45,685,629              | 38,419,106           | 84,523,621           |
| 33 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes..                        | 72                       | 10,619           | 13,844,074               | 43,839,561              | 37,981,339           | 82,111,234           |
| 34 Castings, iron.....                                     | 205                      | 15,726           | 29,316,949               | 29,478,446              | 44,687,679           | 76,581,974           |
| 35 Scientific and professional equip-<br>ment.....         | 49                       | 7,226            | 13,964,073               | 52,605,810              | 17,404,946           | 70,323,034           |
| 36 Feeds, stock and poultry.....                           | 222                      | 3,486            | 5,563,756                | 57,914,289              | 11,703,901           | 70,250,739           |
| 37 Hardware and tools.....                                 | 244                      | 14,901           | 26,025,726               | 20,238,543              | 47,410,504           | 68,945,881           |
| 38 Coke and gas products.....                              | 34                       | 4,757            | 9,013,108                | 37,746,482              | 24,213,270           | 68,483,305           |
| 39 Acids, alkalies and salts.....                          | 35                       | 7,022            | 14,527,508               | 22,351,361              | 36,517,138           | 67,467,062           |
| 40 Printing and bookbinding.....                           | 1,331                    | 16,847           | 25,279,944               | 23,702,464              | 39,520,894           | 63,881,768           |
| <b>Totals, Forty Leading<br/>Industries.....</b>           | <b>19,919</b>            | <b>816,271</b>   | <b>1,384,893,065</b>     | <b>3,488,160,315</b>    | <b>2,627,719,571</b> | <b>6,285,506,906</b> |
| <b>Totals, All Industries.....</b>                         | <b>29,050</b>            | <b>1,119,372</b> | <b>1,845,773,449</b>     | <b>4,473,668,847</b>    | <b>3,564,315,899</b> | <b>8,250,368,866</b> |
| Percentage of leading industries<br>to all industries..... | 68.6                     | 72.8             | 75.0                     | 78.0                    | 73.4                 | 7.62                 |
| Primary textiles <sup>1</sup> .....                        | 653                      | 80,250           | 101,217,751              | 198,995,381             | 182,169,756          | 389,785,064          |

<sup>1</sup> On a broader classification basis, the primary textile industry, which includes the production of cottons, woollens, silk, hosiery and knitted goods, and the dyeing and finishing of textiles, ranks first in number of employees, first in salaries and wages paid and third in gross value of production.